

Q2

$$\underbrace{(\log P(x) + z)}$$

↑
unnormalized marginal probability in x

$$P(x) = \sum_y \sum_z p(x, y, z)$$

$$= \sum_y \sum_z \frac{1}{Z} \exp(-E(x, y, z))$$

$$\tilde{p}(x) = \exp(-E(x, y, z))$$

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{Z} \tilde{p}(x)$$

$$\log \tilde{p}(x) = \underbrace{\log p(x)}_{\uparrow} + \underbrace{\log z}_{\uparrow}$$

<Exact Computation>

$$O(2^{M+K}) + O(2^{M+N+K})$$

↗

but if we calc

$$\log P(x) + \log Z \text{ as } \log \tilde{P}(x)$$

$$\tilde{P}(x) = \frac{1}{Z} P(x)$$

$$\tilde{P}(x) = \sum_{x,y} \tilde{P}(x,y,z)$$

it still need to

take exp of x,y

so it costs $O(2^{n+k})$
