

soft-argmax

$$\text{Sigmoid}(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$

$$x \mapsto \text{Sigmoid}(x)$$

$$(0, \infty) \mapsto [0, 1]$$

「 x , 多次元 \vec{x} について」

$$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n)^T$$

$$\text{softmax}(x) = \left(\underbrace{\frac{e^{x_1}}{\sum_{i=1}^n e^{x_i}}, \dots, \frac{e^{x_n}}{\sum_{i=1}^n e^{x_i}}} \right)$$

直積分布の n 次元 x の解釈

$$\Rightarrow T = -\frac{1}{\beta} \quad (\text{絶対温度})$$

$\exists \beta: \text{softmax}(x) = \text{softmax}(\beta x) \quad (\text{softmax})$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{k}, \frac{1}{k}, \frac{1}{k}, \dots, \frac{1}{k} \right) \text{ if } \beta = 0$$

$$= (0, 1, 0, \dots, 0) \text{ if } \beta \rightarrow \infty$$

Transform as log-loss

$$\hat{y} = \text{softmax}(x) = \left(\frac{e^{x_1}}{\sum_{i=1}^n e^{x_i}}, \dots, \frac{e^{x_n}}{\sum_{i=1}^n e^{x_i}} \right)$$

$\hat{y} = \hat{y}$ が y と KL 距離を表す

(真)
(測)

$$L = KL(y \parallel \hat{y}) = y \log \frac{\hat{y}}{y} > 0$$

$$= \underbrace{y \log \hat{y}}_{\text{実際の分布}} - \underbrace{y \log y}_{\text{想定分布}}$$

これが cross-entropy

$y \log \hat{y}$ は cross-entropy と呼ばれる

$$H(y, \hat{y}) = -y \log \hat{y}$$

$$L = H(y, \hat{y}) = -y \log \hat{y}$$

$p(x)$ を 前提 $\underbrace{q(x)}$ を 求めるに[†]
正解 摺定

$$\begin{aligned} D_{KL}(p \parallel q) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} p(x) \log \frac{q(x)}{p(x)} dx \\ &\quad \uparrow \\ &\quad \text{正解} \rightarrow \text{へい} \\ &= \underbrace{p(x) \log q(x)} - p(x) \log p(x) \\ &\quad \text{二項分布化} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{且々 } I &= H(p, q) = - \underbrace{p(x) \log q(x)} \\ &= + \text{大いに} \frac{q}{p} \text{なる} \end{aligned}$$

$$p(x) = q(x)$$